



Research Article

# Understanding Civilized Politics: Reconstruction of Pancasila Ideology and Political Ecology

Thomas Tokan Pureklolon <sup>1,\*</sup>, Jhon Maxwell Yosua Pattinusa <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Universitas Pelita Harapan, Indonesia; [thomas.pureklolon@uph.edu](mailto:thomas.pureklolon@uph.edu)

<sup>2</sup> Universitas Pelita Harapan, Indonesia; [jhon.yosua@uph.edu](mailto:jhon.yosua@uph.edu)

\* Corresponding Author : Thomas Tokan Pureklolon

**Abstract:** This Study Aims To Understand The Concept Of Civilized Politics In The Context Of Pancasila Ideology And Political Ecology. Using A Philosophical Approach, This Study Analyzes How Pancasila Ideology Can Be A Foundation For Civilized And Sustainable Politics. This Study Also Discusses The Importance Of Political Ecology In Understanding The Relationship Between Humans And The Environment. The Method Used In This Study Is A Qualitative Method. This Article Uses A Critical Analysis Method To Discuss The Concept, Object, Method, And Benefits Of A Reconstruction Of Pancasila Ideology And Political Ecology Which Are Useful For Policy Makers Who Want To Understand How Pancasila Ideology Can Be Implemented In Civilized And Sustainable Politics And Are Useful For The General Public Who Want To Understand About Civilized And Sustainable Politics In The Context Of Indonesia. Critical Analysis Is A Systematic And Objective Method For Analyzing And Evaluating Information (Fairclough, 1995, P. 20). By Using The Critical Analysis Method, This Article Can Find The Strengths And Weaknesses Of Sociolinguistics In Education In Improving The Quality Of Learning. The Results Of The Research Or What Is To Be Achieved In This Research Is That The Pancasila Ideology Can Be The Basis For Civilized And Sustainable Politics If Implemented By Paying Attention To The Principles Of Political Ecology. This Research Contributes To The Understanding Of Civilized And Sustainable Politics In The Indonesian Context.

**Keywords:** Civilized Politics; Pancasila Ideology; Political Ecology; Political Philosophy.

## 1. Introduction

Civilized Politics Is An Important Concept In Building A Harmonious And Sustainable Society. In The Context Of Reconstructing The Pancasila Ideology; The Existence Of The Pancasila Ideology Itself Can Be The Basis For Civilized Politics If Interpreted Correctly. According To Mandalay (2018), Civilized Politics Requires Awareness Of Existing Possibilities And The Ability To Choose The Best Path. In The Context Of Pancasila, Humanitarian Values And Environmental Awareness Can Be The Basis For Civilized Politics. Human Values; That Pancasila Emphasizes The Importance Of Humanitarian Values, Such As Justice, Equality, And Freedom. These Values Can Be The Basis For Civilized Politics If Interpreted Correctly. Environmental Awareness: That Pancasila Also Emphasizes The Importance Of Environmental Awareness And Nature Conservation. It Is Emphasized That Environmental Awareness Can Be The Basis For Civilized Politics If Interpreted Properly And Correctly. About Political Ecology; Political Ecology Also Plays An Important Role In Promoting Environmental Awareness And Solving Environmental Problems. According To Eckersley (2019), Political Ecology And Environmental Policy Can Be The Basis For Promoting Sustainable Environmental Policies. With The Reconstruction Of Pancasila Ideology And Political Ecology; Can Be The Basis For Civilized Politics. According To Mandalay (2018), Civilized Politics Requires Awareness Of Existing Possibilities And The Ability To Choose The Best Path By Integrating Human Values And Environmental Awareness. The Reconstruction Of Pancasila Ideology And Political Ecology, Both Can

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Inherently Promote The Integration Of Sustainable Human Values And Environmental Awareness.

## 2. Proposed Method

This Study Uses Philosophical Analysis And Literature Study Methods. Philosophical Analysis Is Used To Understand The Concept Of Civilized Politics And The Ideology Of Pancasila, While Literature Study Is Used To Analyze The Role Of Political Ecology In Promoting Environmental Awareness. Concept And Theory: Civilized Politics Can Be Understood Through The Concept Of "Politics As The Art Of The Possible" Put Forward By Mandalay (2018). According To Mandalay, Civilized Politics Requires Awareness Of Existing Possibilities And The Ability To Choose The Best Path. In Addition, The Ideology Of Pancasila Can Be The Foundation Of Civilized Politics If Interpreted Correctly. Political Ecology Also Plays An Important Role In Promoting Environmental Awareness And Solving Environmental Problems.

- Civilized Politics: Civilized Politics Is A Concept That Emphasizes The Importance Of Human Values, Justice, And Environmental Awareness In The Political System. According To Mandalay (2018), Civilized Politics Requires Awareness Of Existing Possibilities And The Ability To Choose The Best Path.
- Reconstruction Of Pancasila Ideology: Reconstruction Of Pancasila Ideology Is An Effort To Strengthen Human Values, Justice, And Environmental Awareness In The Indonesian Political System.
- Political Ecology: Political Ecology Is A Concept That Emphasizes The Importance Of Environmental Awareness And Nature Conservation In The Political System. According To Eckersley (2019), Political Ecology Can Be The Foundation Of Civilized Politics If Interpreted Correctly.

### 2.1 Theory

#### a. Civilized Political Theory:

Civilized Political Theory Emphasizes The Importance Of Human Values, Justice, And Environmental Awareness In The Political System. According To Mandalay (2018), Civilized Politics Requires Awareness Of Existing Possibilities And The Ability To Choose The Best Path. Human Values Such As Justice, Equality, And Freedom Are Important Principles In Building A Just And Civilized Society.

#### b. Justice And Environmental Awareness:

Environmental Justice And Awareness Are Important Components Of Civilized Political Theory. Social And Economic Justice Must Be Promoted To Ensure That All Citizens Have Equal Opportunities To Achieve Prosperity. Environmental Awareness Must Also Be Increased To Ensure That Economic And Social Development Does Not Damage The Environment.

#### c. Implementation Of Civilized Political Theory:

Implementation Of Civilized Political Theory Requires A Strong Commitment From All Parties, Including The Government, Civil Society, And Citizens. The Government Must Promote Fair And Sustainable Policies, While Civil Society And Citizens Must Monitor And Evaluate These Policies To Ensure That Justice And Environmental Awareness Are Promoted.

## 3. Result and Discussion

### 3.1 Civilized Politics. (The Concept Of Civilized Politics And Ideology)

Civilized Politics Is An Important Concept In Building A Harmonious And Sustainable Society. According To Mandalay (2018), Civilized Politics Requires Awareness Of Existing Possibilities And The Ability To Choose The Best Path. The Concept Of Civilized Politics Can Be Interpreted As Politics Based On Humanitarian Values, Justice, And Environmental Awareness. According To Dryzek (2020), Civilized Politics Requires Inclusive And Participatory Deliberation To Reach Just And Sustainable Decisions. In The Context Of Indonesia, Civilized Politics Can Be Realized Through Several Concrete Examples. First: The Establishment Of The Corruption Eradication Commission (Kpk): The Kpk Is A Concrete Example Of Civilized Politics In Indonesia. The Kpk Was Formed To Eradicate Corruption And Increase Transparency In Government. Second; Development Of An Inclusive Democratic System: Indonesia Has Developed An Inclusive Democratic System, Which Allows For Active Participation Of The Community In The Political Process. Third;

Recognition Of Indigenous Peoples' Rights: The Indonesian Government Has Recognized The Rights Of Indigenous Peoples And Promoted The Preservation Of Culture And The Environment.

Objectively, As A Field Of Academic Study, Andrew Heywood Summarizes The Understanding Of Ideology As A More Or Less Coherent Arrangement Of Ideas That Provide A Basis For Organized Political Action, Whether Intended To Maintain, Modify Or Eliminate The Existing System Of Power (Yudi Latif, 2020). All Ideologies Have The Following Description: First; Offering An Explanatory Framework Regarding Idealized Social Order, Usually In The Form Of A World View Or A Nation's Outlook On Life. From Here Ideology Provides A Perspective Or Lens, With Which The World Is Understood And Explained. Second; Developing A Model Of The Desired Future, A Vision Of A Good Society. In This Context, Ideology Helps Shape The Nature Of A Political System Consisting Of Various Values. Third; Explaining How Political Change (Transformation) Can And Should Be Carried Out. In This Context, Ideology Can Act As A Form Of Social Glue For Social Groups And Even The Entire Society With An Integral Arrangement Of Beliefs And Values (Yudi Latif, 2020).

### 3.2 Challenges And Opportunities

Although Indonesia Has Made Progress In Civilized Politics, There Are Still Several Challenges That Need To Be Overcome. According To Latour (2020), The Main Challenge In Civilized Politics Is How To Promote Environmental Awareness And Solve Environmental Problems By Reconstructing The Civilized Pancasila Political Ideology And Political Ecology As Civilized Politics.

### 3.3 Reconstruction Of Pancasila Ideology As Civilized Politics

The Reconstruction Of The Pancasila Ideology As A Civilized Politics Is An Effort To Strengthen The Values Of Humanity, Justice, And Environmental Awareness In The Indonesian Political System. Pancasila As A State Ideology Can Be The Foundation Of Civilized Politics If Interpreted Correctly. In Other Words, Pancasila Is The State Ideology Of Indonesia That Emphasizes The Importance Of Human Values Such As Justice, Equality, And Freedom. These Values Are The Basis For Building A Just And Prosperous Society. Human Values In Pancasila:

#### a. Justice

Justice Is One Of The Important Values In Pancasila. Justice Means That Everyone Must Be Treated Fairly And Equally Before The Law. According To Aristotle, Justice Is "Equality In Distribution" (Aristotle, 350 Bc, V, 3, 1131a10-B15). In The Contemporary Context, Justice Can Be Realized In The Form Of Fair And Transparent Law Enforcement. For Example, The Indonesian Constitutional Court Has Played An Important Role In Upholding Justice By Annuling Several Regulations That Were Deemed Unconstitutional (Constitutional Court, 2020).

Justice: Pancasila Emphasizes The Importance Of Social Justice For All Indonesian People. According To Mandalay (2018), Social Justice Is An Important Principle In Building A Just And Civilized Society.

Justice Can Also Be Realized In The Form Of Protecting Human Rights. For Example, Komnas Ham Has Played An Important Role In Protecting Human Rights In Indonesia, Including The Right To Justice And Equality (Komnas Ham, 2020).

#### b. Equality

Equality Is Another Important Value In Pancasila. Equality Means That Everyone Has An Equal Opportunity To Develop And Achieve Their Potential. According To Rawls (1971), Equality Can Be Realized In The Form Of Fair And Equal Distribution Of Resources. In The Contemporary Context, Equality Can Be Realized In The Form Of Policies That Support Gender Equality And Equal Employment Opportunities For Everyone. For Example, The Indonesian Government Has Launched A Program To Improve Gender Equality And Empower Women (Ministry Of Women's Empowerment And Child Protection, 2020).

Equality, In The Ideology Of Pancasila; That Pancasila Also Emphasizes The Importance Of Equality For All Indonesian People, Without Discrimination. Equality Can Be The Foundation Of Civilized Politics If Implemented Consistently.

Equality Can Also Be Realized In The Form Of Equal Access To Education And Health Services. For Example, The Indonesian Government Has Launched A Program To Improve Access To Education And Health Services For The Poor And Marginalized (Ministry Of Health, 2020).

c. Freedom

Freedom Is Another Important Value In Pancasila. Freedom Means That Everyone Has The Right To Make Choices And Make Decisions Without Pressure Or Coercion. According To Mill (1859), Freedom Is "The Ability To Make Choices And Make Decisions Without Interference From Others".

In The Contemporary Context, Freedom Can Be Manifested In The Form Of Protection Of Human Rights, Including The Right To Freedom Of Expression And Religion. For Example, The Constitutional Court Of Indonesia Has Played An Important Role In Protecting The Right To Freedom Of Expression And Religion (Constitutional Court, 2020).

Freedom Can Also Be Manifested In The Form Of Opportunities To Participate In The Political Process And Decision-Making. For Example, The Indonesian Government Has Launched A Program To Increase Public Participation In The Political Process And Decision-Making (Ministry Of Home Affairs, 2020).

The Humanitarian Values Above Can Be The Foundation Of Civilized Politics If Implemented Consistently And In An Environmental Awareness In Pancasila.

d. Environmental Awareness In Pancasila

Pancasila Also Emphasizes The Importance Of Environmental Awareness And Nature Conservation. Environmental Awareness Can Be The Basis For Civilized Politics If Implemented Consistently In Terms Of Nature Conservation And Environmental Awareness Itself. Nature Conservation: Pancasila Emphasizes The Importance Of Nature And Environmental Conservation. According To Eckersley (2019), Environmental Awareness Is An Important Principle In Building A Sustainable And Civilized Society. Pancasila Also Emphasizes The Importance Of Environmental Awareness And Human Responsibility Towards Nature. As A Concrete Example In Indonesia, How To Reconstruct The Pancasila Ideology As A Civilized Politics In Indonesia Is:

First; Establishment Of The Pancasila Ideology Development Agency (Bpip): Bpip Was Formed To Promote And Strengthen The Values Of Pancasila In The Life Of Society, Nation, And State. Second; Development Of An Inclusive Democracy System: Indonesia Has Developed An Inclusive Democracy System, Which Allows Active Participation Of The Community In The Political Process. Third; Recognition Of The Rights Of Indigenous Peoples: The Indonesian Government Has Recognized The Rights Of Indigenous Peoples And Promoted The Preservation Of Culture And The Environment.

Thus, The Reconstruction Of The Pancasila Ideology As A Civilized Politics Can Be A Strong Political Foundation In Building A Just, Civilized, And Sustainable Society. The Values Of Humanity And Environmental Awareness Implied In The Pancasila Ideology Are Important Supports Or Principles In Building Civilized Politics In Indonesia.

### 3.4 Reconstruction Of Political Ecology As Civilized Politics

a. Reconstruction Of Political Ecology

As Civilized Politics Is An Effort To Strengthen Environmental Awareness And Nature Conservation In The Political System. Like The Ideology Of Pancasila, So Too With Political Ecology. Political Ecology Can Also Be The Foundation Of Civilized Politics If Interpreted Correctly.

b. Environmental Awareness In Political Ecology

Political Ecology Emphasizes The Importance Of Environmental Awareness And Nature Conservation. Environmental Awareness Can Be The Foundation Of Civilized Politics If Implemented Consistently.

c. Environmental Awareness

Environmental Awareness Is A Very Important Concept In Political Ecology. Environmental Awareness Means That Individuals And Communities Have Knowledge And Understanding Of The Importance Of Environmental Conservation And The

Impact Of Human Activities On The Environment (Dobson, 2007). Environmental Awareness Can Help Individuals And Communities Make Wiser And More Responsible Decisions In Using Natural Resources.

An Example Of Environmental Awareness Is The Use Of Renewable Energy Such As Solar And Wind Energy. Many Countries Have Adopted Policies To Increase The Use Of Renewable Energy And Reduce Dependence On Fossil Fuels (Ippc, 2018). In Addition, Environmental Awareness Can Also Encourage Individuals And Communities To Reduce The Use Of Plastic And Choose Environmentally Friendly Products.

Environmental Awareness Can Also Help Improve People's Quality Of Life. By Understanding The Importance Of Environmental Conservation, Individuals And Communities Can Make Wiser Decisions In Using Natural Resources And Reduce Negative Impacts On The Environment (Mea, 2005). In Addition, Environmental Awareness Can Also Help Increase Public Awareness Of The Importance Of Biodiversity Conservation.

In A Political Context, Environmental Awareness Can Be The Basis Of Civilized Politics If Implemented Consistently. The Government Can Create Policies That Support Environmental Conservation And Increase Public Awareness Of The Importance Of The Environment (Dryzek, 2005). In Addition, Environmental Awareness Can Also Help Increase Public Participation In The Decision-Making Process About The Environment.

### **3.5 Conservation Of Nature**

Conservation Of Nature Is A Very Important Concept In Political Ecology. Conservation Of Nature Means That Individuals And Communities Have A Commitment To Protect And Conserve Natural Resources And Biodiversity (Iucn, 2020). Conservation Of Nature Can Help Improve People's Quality Of Life And Reduce Negative Impacts On The Environment.

An Example Of Conservation Of Nature Is The Formation Of Conservation Areas Such As National Parks And Wildlife Sanctuaries. Many Countries Have Established Conservation Areas To Protect Biodiversity And Natural Resources (Wdpa, 2020). In Addition, Conservation Of Nature Can Also Be Done Through Sustainable And Environmentally Friendly Management Of Natural Resources.

Conservation Of Nature Can Also Help Raise Public Awareness Of The Importance Of The Environment. By Understanding The Importance Of Conservation Of Nature, Individuals And Communities Can Make Wiser Decisions In Using Natural Resources And Reducing Negative Impacts On The Environment (Mea, 2005). In Addition, Conservation Of Nature Can Also Help Improve People's Quality Of Life And Reduce Poverty.

In A Political Context, Conservation Of Nature Can Be A Top Priority In Government Policy. The Government Can Make Policies That Support Conservation Of Nature And Raise Public Awareness Of The Importance Of The Environment (Dryzek, 2005). In Addition, Nature Conservation Can Also Help Increase Community Participation In The Decision-Making Process Regarding The Environment.

### **3.6 Environmental Awareness As The Basis For Civilized Politics In Indonesia**

Environmental Awareness Can Be The Basis For Civilized Politics In Indonesia If Implemented Consistently. Environmental Awareness Means That The Government And Society Have Knowledge And Understanding Of The Importance Of Environmental Conservation And The Impact Of Human Activities On The Environment (Dobson, 2020). With High Environmental Awareness, The Government Can Make Policies That Support Environmental Conservation And Improve The Quality Of Life Of The Community.

An Example Of The Implementation Of Environmental Awareness In Politics In Indonesia Is The Establishment Of The Ministry Of Environment And Forestry (Klhk) Which Is Responsible For Managing And Preserving The Environment In Indonesia (Klhk, 2022). In Addition, The Government Has Also Launched Programs To Increase Public Environmental Awareness, Such As The "Clean Indonesia Movement" Program Which Aims To Increase Public Awareness Of The Importance Of Cleanliness And Environmental Conservation (Government Of Indonesia, 2022).

However, The Implementation Of Environmental Awareness In Politics In Indonesia Still Faces Challenges. According To A Study Conducted By Wijaya Et Al. (2022), The Environmental Awareness Of The Indonesian People Is Still Low And Needs To Be

Improved Through Environmental Education And Awareness Campaigns. Therefore, The Government Needs To Increase Efforts To Increase Public Environmental Awareness And Create Policies That Support Environmental Conservation.

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Concrete Examples In Indonesia

Some Concrete Examples Of The Reconstruction Of Political Ecology As Civilized Politics In Indonesia Are:

- Establishment Of The Ministry Of Environment And Forestry: The Ministry Of Environment And Forestry Was Established To Promote And Strengthen Environmental Awareness And Nature Conservation In Indonesia.
- Development Of A Sustainable Environmental Management System: Indonesia Has Developed A Sustainable Environmental Management System, Which Allows Active Participation From The Community In The Environmental Management Process.
- Recognition Of Indigenous Peoples' Rights To Natural Resources: The Indonesian Government Has Recognized Indigenous Peoples' Rights To Natural Resources And Promoted Cultural And Environmental Preservation.

With This, It Can Be Concluded In This Section That The Reconstruction Of Political Ecology As Civilized Politics Can Be A Strong Political Foundation In Building A Sustainable And Civilized Society. Environmental Awareness And Nature Conservation Can Be Important Principles In Building Civilized Politics. (Civilized Politics Is An Important Concept In Building A Harmonious And Sustainable Society. Concrete Examples In Indonesia Show That Civilized Politics Can Be Realized Through The Establishment Of Independent Institutions, The Development Of An Inclusive Democratic System, And The Recognition Of The Rights Of Indigenous Peoples).

#### 4. Conclusions

The Results Of The Study Show That Civilized Politics Can Be Achieved Through The Reconstruction Of The Pancasila Ideology Based On Humanitarian Values And Environmental Awareness. Political Ecology Plays An Important Role In Promoting Environmental Awareness And Solving Environmental Problems. Therefore, Efforts Need To Be Made To Increase Political Ecological Awareness And Promote Sustainable Environmental Policies. Civilized Politics Can Be Achieved Through The Reconstruction Of The Pancasila Ideology Based On Humanitarian Values And Environmental Awareness. Political Ecology Plays An Important Role In Promoting Environmental Awareness And Solving Environmental Problems. Therefore, Efforts Need To Be Made To Increase The The Results Of The Study Show That Civilized Politics Can Be Achieved Through The Reconstruction Of The Pancasila Ideology Based On Humanitarian Values And Environmental Awareness. Political Ecology Plays An Important Role In Promoting Environmental Awareness And Solving Environmental Problems. Therefore, Efforts Need To Be Made To Increase Political Ecological Awareness And Promote Sustainable Environmental Policies. Civilized Politics Can Be Achieved Through The Reconstruction Of The Pancasila Ideology Based On Humanitarian Values And Environmental Awareness. Political Ecology Plays An Important Role In Promoting Environmental Awareness And Solving Environmental Problems.

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